

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit |  | 3/low |  | 3/low |
| NT |  | 2/4 |  | 2/4 |
| Subseq |  | Attitude |  | Attitude |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| LEADS |  |  |  |  |
| Lead |  | Vs. Suit |  | Vs. NT |
| Ace |  | King |  | Attitude |
| King |  | Queen |  | Power |
| Queen |  | Jack |  | Attitude (shows K from 4+) |
| Jack |  | Ten |  | Queen from 4+ |
| 10 |  | 9 |  | Jack from 4+ |
| 9 |  | 9 x or $3^{\text {rd }}$ best |  | 10 from 4+ |
| Hi-X |  | Even |  | Non-honor holding from 3+ |
| Lo-X |  | Odd |  | Honor holding from 3+ |
| SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |  |
|  | Partner's Lead |  | Declarer's LeadCount | DiscardingAttitude |
| 1 | Attitude |  |  |  |
| Suit 2 | Count |  | SP | Count |
|  | SP |  | Attitude | SP |
|  | Attitude |  | Count | Attitude |
| NT 2 | Count |  | SP | Count |
| 3 SP |  |  | Attitude | SP |
| Signals (including Trumps): UDCA (low=encouraging/even) |  |  |  |  |
| Trump suit preference, frequent SP, Reverse smith echo vs. NT |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| DOUBLES |  |  |  |  |
| TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) |  |  |  |  |
| Aggressive |  |  |  |  |
| Equal level conversion to diamonds only |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS |  |  |  |  |
| Support doubles/redoubles |  |  |  |  |
| $1 \mathrm{x}-(\mathrm{x})$-xx-1/2y-x=1 or 4 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |




